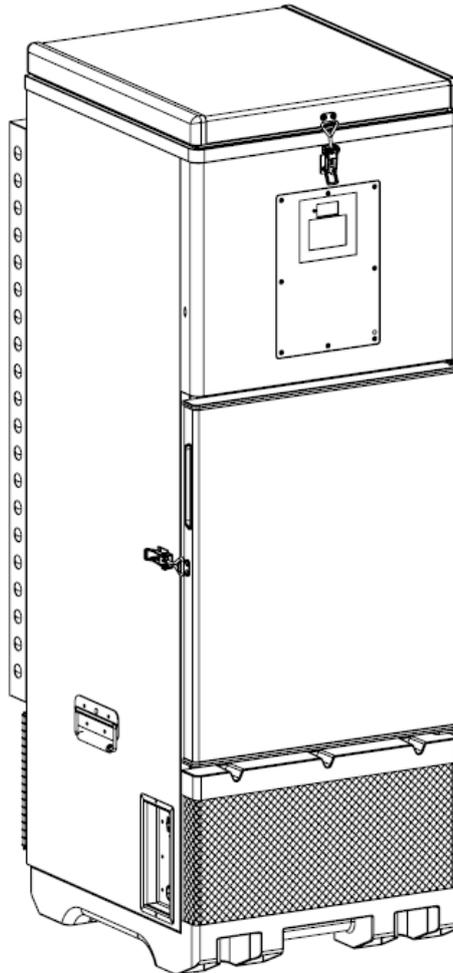


# AUCMA

## CFD-50 SDD MetaFridge™

### User's Manual



Please read the manual carefully before use

Keep the manual in a safe place for future reference

All material that is labeled with  may affect either product safety or user's safety and should be handled with caution.

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# 1 Product Description

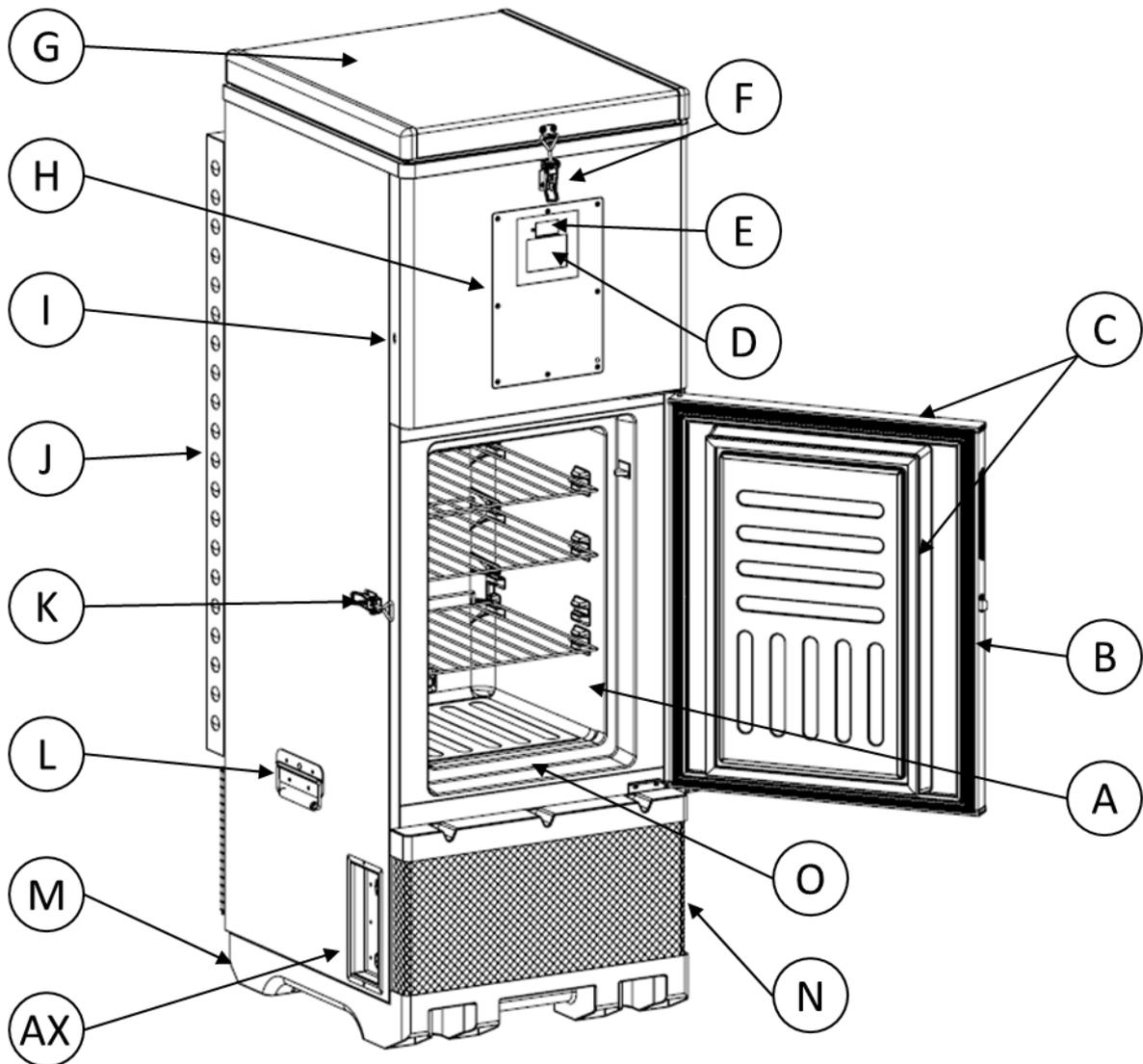
The CFD-50 SDD MetaFridge is a WHO PQS certified vaccine refrigerator that maintains a temperature between 2-8 °C with multi-day holdover/autonomy during extended power outages or low-light conditions. It includes integrated power protection, a display showing 30 days of temperature and alarm history, onboard logging of temperature and diagnostic data, and it supports remote monitoring of performance data.

CFD-50 standard features:

- 50-liter vaccine storage chamber volume
- Front-opening for easy user access to vaccines
- Integrated power protection system defending against voltage spikes
- 120 hours of holdover at constant ambient temperature of 43 °C (192 hours at constant ambient temperature of 25 °C)
- 120 hours of autonomy at constant ambient temperature of 43 °C in low-light conditions.
- Integrated 30-day temperature record (DTR) display and downloadable temperature history
- Integrated plastic base prevents corrosion from damp floor
- Excess solar energy can be harvested to charge mobile devices, lights, and other products.
- Remote temperature monitoring feature is available upon request
- Optional operation from mains grid power. Nominal input voltage is designed for worldwide range of 100-240VAC; actual range 90-290VAC. (maintains temperatures with as little as 3 hours of power a day on average)

## 2 CFD-50 SDD Components

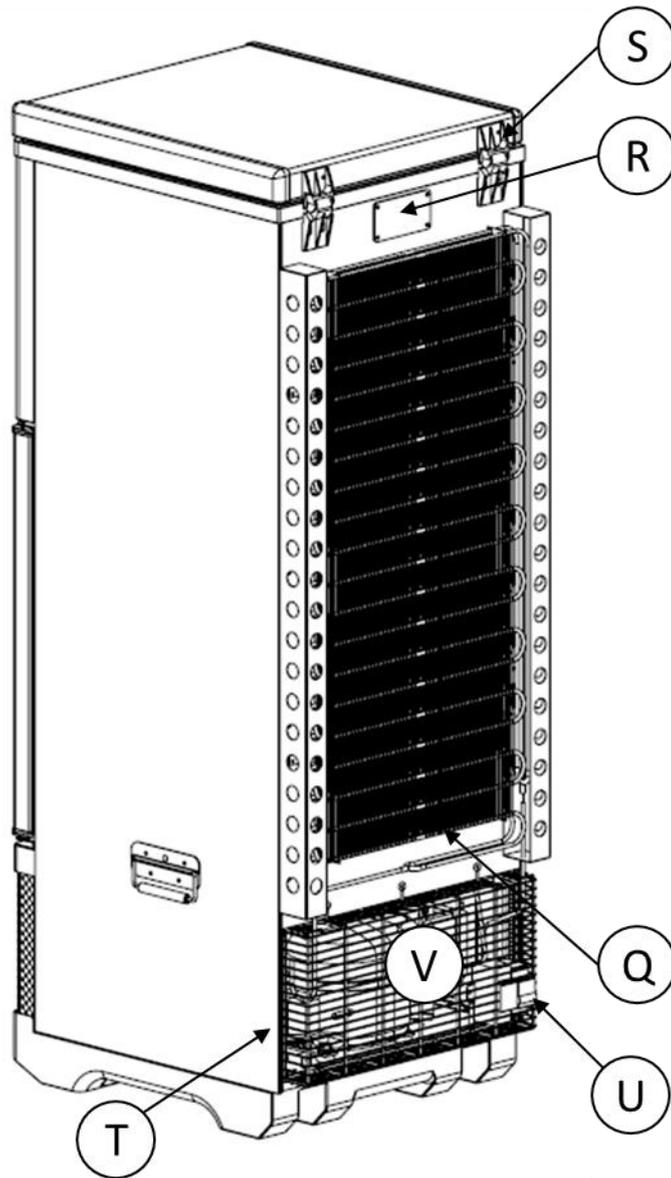
Components of the CFD-50 SDD are labeled below. Refer to the maintenance manual for more information and how to order spare parts.



A: Vaccine chamber  
 D: 30-DTR display  
 G: Water tank lid  
 J: External condenser guards  
 M: Integrated plastic base  
 AX: Energy harvesting output

B: Vaccine chamber door  
 E: Temperature display  
 H: Electronics enclosure  
 K: Vaccine chamber door latch  
 N: Front ventilation cover

C: Vaccine chamber door gaskets  
 F: Water tank lid latch  
 I: USB port  
 L: Lifting handles  
 O: Condensation drain channel



Q: External condensers

R: Thermal safety shut-off  
(mechanical thermostat)  
U: Circuit breaker/switch

S: Water tank lid hinge

T: Compressor compartment  
(contains compressor, fan, power  
enclosure and power board,  
transformer, drain pan)

V: Back ventilation cover

### 3 Transport and Handling Instructions



Heavy object warning. To avoid injury, use lifting aids and proper lifting techniques when moving the CFD-50 SDD.

- a. **Leave the CFD-50 SDD in its protective packaging** as long as possible to protect from damage.
  - Cutouts in the cardboard allow access to the manufacturer's label for inspection and to the handles for lifting without removing the packaging.
- b. **Transport the CFD-50 SDD vertically when possible:**
  - If transport on the side is necessary, pay attention to "This side up" markings on the packaging and make sure package is in the correct orientation to prevent damage.
- c. **Keep door and top lid closed and latched** when moving the CFD-50 SDD.
- d. If the CFD-50 SDD needs to be moved after initial installation, **remove the water from the water tank using a siphon hose before moving.**
- e. **When using the handles for lifting**, keep one hand towards the top of the unit to prevent tipping.
- f. **Avoid any excessive force** to prevent damage to the CFD-50 SDD.
  - Avoid any excessive force especially towards the door and lid to prevent damage.
  - Do not lift the CFD-50 SDD from the doors, grates, or condenser guards.

## 4 Installation

### 4.1 Preparation

- a. Read the instruction manual carefully.
- b. Remove all packaging materials, including foam base and tape.
  - Discard plastic wrappers and bags safely, to avoid suffocation of children.
- c. Inventory accessories and installation tools to make sure there are no missing parts. Each CFD-50 SDD should include the following parts shipped inside the vaccine chamber:
  - 3 shelves
  - 2 plastic vaccine trays (additional trays can be ordered)
  - 1 funnel for filling the water tank to commission the CFD-50 SDD
  - User manual and maintenance manual
  - 2 sets of lock and key, for the water tank and vaccine chamber

If any parts are missing, please contact the manufacturer or service provider.

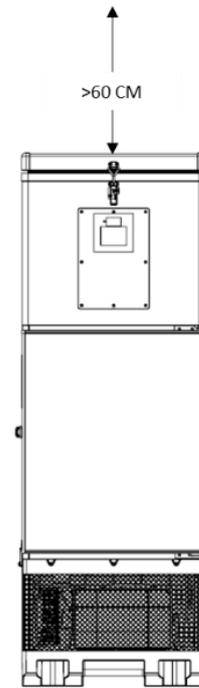
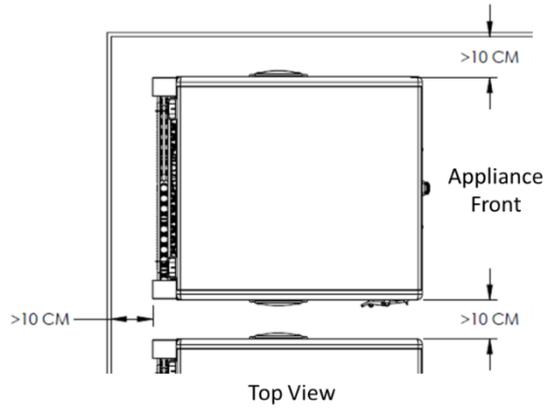
### 4.2 Installation of Photovoltaic (Solar) Array

- Install solar array at the facility according to directions in the CFD-50 Photovoltaic System Installation Manual.
- During solar array installation, route wiring to the location where the CFD-50 SDD is to be located.

### 4.3 Positioning the CFD-50 SDD

- a. Place the CFD-50 SDD on a flat and solid ground and **ensure the unit is level**.
- b. **No pallet is required:** CFD-50 SDD has an integrated plastic base.
- c. Position the CFD-50 SDD at the location where the solar array wiring is routed.
- d. Position the CFD-50 SDD **away from direct sunlight and any source of heat** (e.g. gas stove, fireplace, etc.).
- e. CFD-50 SDD must not be placed in or around flammable or corrosive gases that could cause an explosion or electric shock.
- f. In order to prevent rust or electrical leakage, the CFD-50 SDD should not be placed in a high humidity environment or in a location where it could be splashed with water or rained upon.

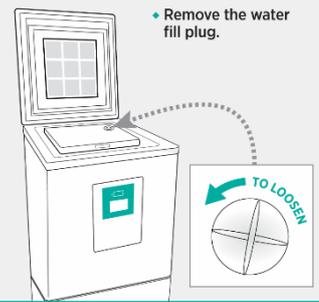
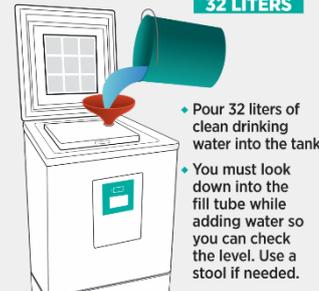
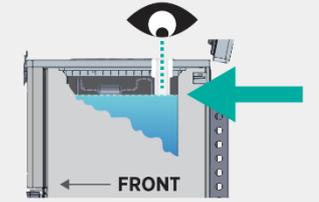
- g. Position the CFD-50 SDD in a **well ventilated area** and **make sure there is a minimum of 10 cm of empty space around the sides and back of the unit. The door latch must be accessible and the door must be able to open freely to at least 90°.**
- h. Allow a minimum of 60 cm clearance above the CFD-50 SDD for accessing the water tank lid.

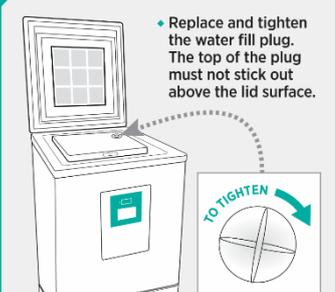


## 4.4 Filling Instructions

 CFD-50 SDD must be properly filled with clean drinking water before operation and use. During the filling process, use care and common sense and follow all local safety precautions

Filling instructions can be also be found on the inside of the water tank lid.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p><b>1</b> <b>ACCESS THE WATER TANK</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Remove the water fill plug.</li> </ul>   | <p>Step 1: Unlatch the water tank latch and fully open the water tank lid. Turn the fill plug counterclockwise to loosen and remove the cap. Keep the plug on top of the water tank while filling so it does not get lost.</p>  |
| <p><b>2</b> <b>PREPARE TO FILL</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Install the funnel.</li> <li>Fill a bucket with clean drinking water.</li> </ul>    | <p>Step 2: A funnel is shipped inside of each CFD-50 SDD. Install the funnel securely in the fill hole. Fill a bucket with clean drinking water. If there is no local source of clean drinking water, use bottled water.</p>  |
| <p><b>3</b> <b>POUR IN THE WATER</b></p> <p><b>32 LITERS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pour 32 liters of clean drinking water into the tank.</li> <li>You must look down into the fill tube while adding water so you can check the level. Use a stool if needed.</li> </ul>  | <p>Step 3: Pour 32 L of water into the water tank through the funnel. If needed, use a stool to properly reach the funnel and be able to look down into the fill tube to check the water level.</p>   |
| <p><b>4</b> <b>CHECK THE WATER LEVEL</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fill the tank until the water is just touching the bottom of the fill tube.</li> <li>DO NOT INSERT SHARP OBJECTS INTO THE FILL TUBE.</li> </ul>    | <p>Step 4: While filling, stop periodically to check the water level by looking down into the tube with a light. The water should just reach the bottom of the fill tube.</p> <p>Do not insert sharp objects into the tube or you may damage the refrigerator evaporator.</p> |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>5</b> <b>REMOVING WATER</b></p> <p>◆ To remove excess water, or to empty the tank, use a siphon hose.</p>   | <p>Step 5: If you accidentally overfill the water tank, remove excess water using a piece of tubing as a siphon. Adjust the water level by adding/removing water until the water level is at the bottom of the fill tube.</p> <p>Too little water will reduce holdover time; too much water may damage the unit.</p> |
| <p><b>6</b> <b>SEAL THE WATER TANK</b></p> <p>◆ Replace and tighten the water fill plug. The top of the plug must not stick out above the lid surface.</p>  | <p>Step 6: When water is at the correct level, replace the fill plug and tighten until the plug is entirely within the lid and will not interfere when the top lid is closed.</p>  |

 Do not overfill the CFD-50 SDD (Figure G).  
Remove excess water if overfilling occurs (Figure H).

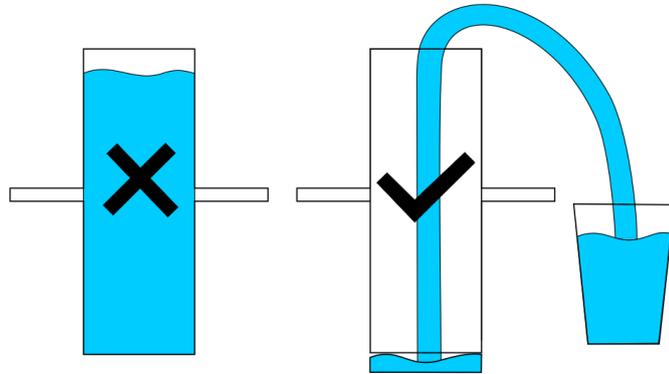


Figure G

Figure H

## 4.5 Startup and Cooldown

 Ensure that the water tank has been filled to the correct level before plugging in the CFD-50 SDD.

- Step 1: Use a #2 Philips screwdriver to open the front electronics enclosure.
- Step 2: Connect the main battery. Once powered on, the temperature display will show the temperature of the vaccine chamber.
- Step 3: Power-on the CFD-50 SDD by connecting the MC4 solar power connectors from the solar array, and turning on the switch/circuit breaker at the back of the refrigerator. If enough solar power is available, the compressor will start after a delay of 5 minutes.
- Step 4: If telemetry module is installed, also connect battery on the telemetry module.
- Step 5: Open the vaccine cabinet door to check if interior light is on and close the door. To enable or disable interior light, refer to the maintenance manual.
- Step 6: If solar power is available, wait until compressor has started (indicated by green LED next to the temperature display) and verify that the rear condenser of the CFD-50 SDD become warm to the touch after a few minutes of running, before replacing the electronics enclosure lid.
- If solar power is not available but mains power is available, plug into mains power and perform the test above. Follow up the next day in person or over the phone to verify that the CFD-50 SDD is operating normally on solar power.
  - If neither power source is available, close the electronics enclosure and follow up the next day in person or by phone to verify the installation.
  - If compressor run LED does not come on or sides of the unit do not become warm after compressor has run for several minutes, consult troubleshooting section of the maintenance manual.
- Step 7: Do not use the CFD-50 SDD until the display indicates that the vaccine chamber temperature is below 8 °C and the 30 DTR indicates at least 2 days of remaining holdover, which might take more than two sunny days to achieve.

 In the case of intermittent solar availability and high ambient temperature environment, the CFD-50 SDD may require more than 2 days after initial installation to reach full holdover capability.

 During the initial cooldown, do not use the CFD-50 SDD until the display indicates that the vaccine chamber temperature is below 8 °C and the 30 DTR display indicates at least 2 days of remaining holdover.

## 5 Use of the CFD-50 SDD

- Check the temperature display daily and make sure the chamber temperature is between 2-8 °C before using.
- Do not overfill the vaccine chamber. Leave gaps between vials and boxes to enable cold air circulation within the chamber. Use trays to organize vaccines and keep boxes from touching the walls or sitting directly on the floor of the vaccine chamber.
- Keep vaccine chamber door tightly closed and latched when not in use to maintain the storage temperature inside.
- There is no user-adjustable thermostat or sensors in the CFD-50 SDD.
- Designate a person to inspect and record the daily operation to ensure the safe use of the CFD-50 SDD.
- Only approved vaccines or medical supplies should be stored in the refrigerator. Do not store any foods, beverages, or flammable, explosive, volatile items (such as alcohol or gasoline) or other dangerous items in CFD-50 SDD.

### 5.1 Vaccine Chamber

All parts of the vaccine chamber are controlled between 2-8 °C and are suitable for vaccine storage.

Loose vials should be stored in the provided trays on shelves inside the vaccine chamber. Secondary packaging may be placed directly on shelves or in trays. Do not place secondary packaging directly on the bottom of the vaccine chamber to avoid contact with any excess condensation. Also avoid leaving secondary packaging in direct contact with the chamber walls.

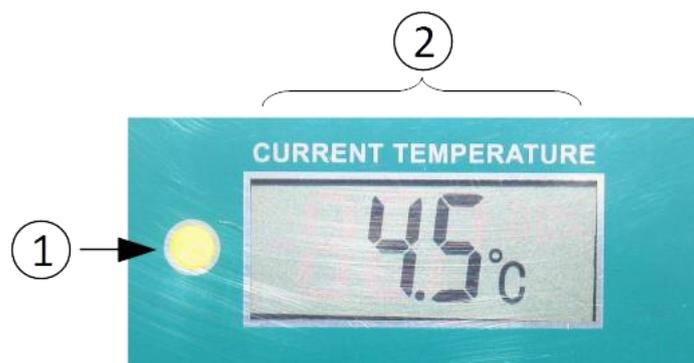
When solar or optional mains power is available, a LED light will illuminate the vaccine chamber when the door is open. If desired, the light can be disabled so it does not turn on when the door is opened – refer to maintenance manual for details.

In humid environments condensation may collect on the sides and back of the vaccine chamber, and run down the walls into the drip channel surrounding the bottom of the chamber. Any accumulated condensation will flow to the back of the chamber and out through the drain hole.

### 5.2 Temperature Display and Status LED

The top display shows the actual temperature in the CFD-50 SDD vaccine chamber. The temperature sensor and thermostat are factory calibrated and set. The user does not need to adjust any temperature settings.

The red LED blinks when an alarm is occurring.



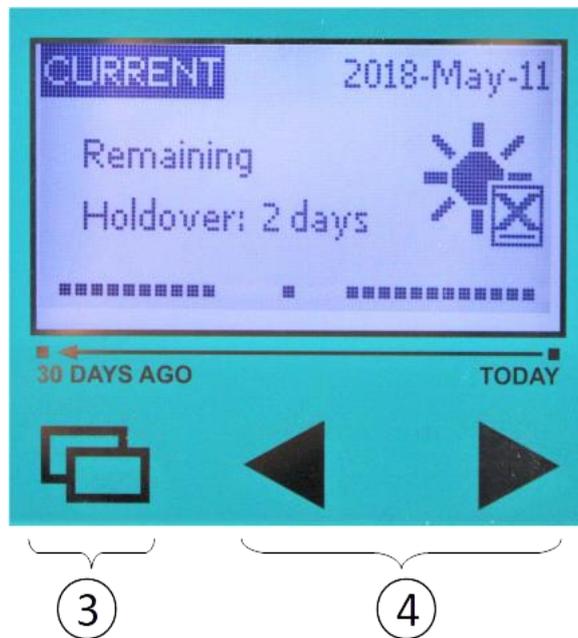
Current temperature and status

|  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Status LED                          | The LED to the left of the display will be: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• green while the compressor is running (as shown above), or</li> <li>• blinking red during alarms</li> </ul> |
| 2. Current vaccine chamber temperature | Temperature display showing the vaccine chamber temperature  |

The temperature display has an independent power source and will continue to display the temperature for 3 days without external power or a system battery. If power is not restored in that time, the display will go blank until power is restored or a new charged system battery is installed.

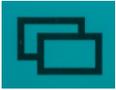
### 5.3 30 DTR (Daily Temperature Record) Display

The larger bottom display shows the temperature and alarm history over the past 30 days, as well as information about currently remaining holdover, current power availability, and ongoing alarms.



30 DTR display and navigation buttons

#### Navigation buttons

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 3. Menu button<br>              | Tap the Menu button to move between CURRENT, HISTORY, and ALARM screens.  |
| 4. Back and Forward buttons<br> | Use the back and forward buttons to move backwards and forwards through the HISTORY screens to view temperature and alarm statistics from the past 30 days. |



**Current Screen:** This is the default screen that shows status of the unit during regular operation.

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 5. Remaining holdover        | Calculated remaining holdover time without power. This is an estimate only and not a guarantee of remaining holdover.   |
| 6. CURRENT screen            | The CURRENT screen is the default screen that displays the CFD-50's status overview.  |
| 7. Date                      | The current date (default time zone is UTC).  |
| 8. Replace battery icon      |  The CFD-50's monitoring system is powered by a rechargeable battery. This icon will appear if the battery is not plugged in or if it has degraded over time and needs to be replaced.  |
| 9. Solar power icon          |  The solar power icon indicates whether solar power is currently available. A lightning bolt indicates that solar is available, while an "X" indicates that not enough solar power is available.   |
| 10. Alarm history indicators |  Dots indicate vaccine chamber temperature range during each of the past 30 days. The current day is the rightmost dot, and the leftmost dot is 30 days ago. A raised dot represents a high temperature excursion on that day, a low dot represents a low temperature excursion, a neutral dot represents no temperature excursion. If no data is available for a day, no dot will be shown. |

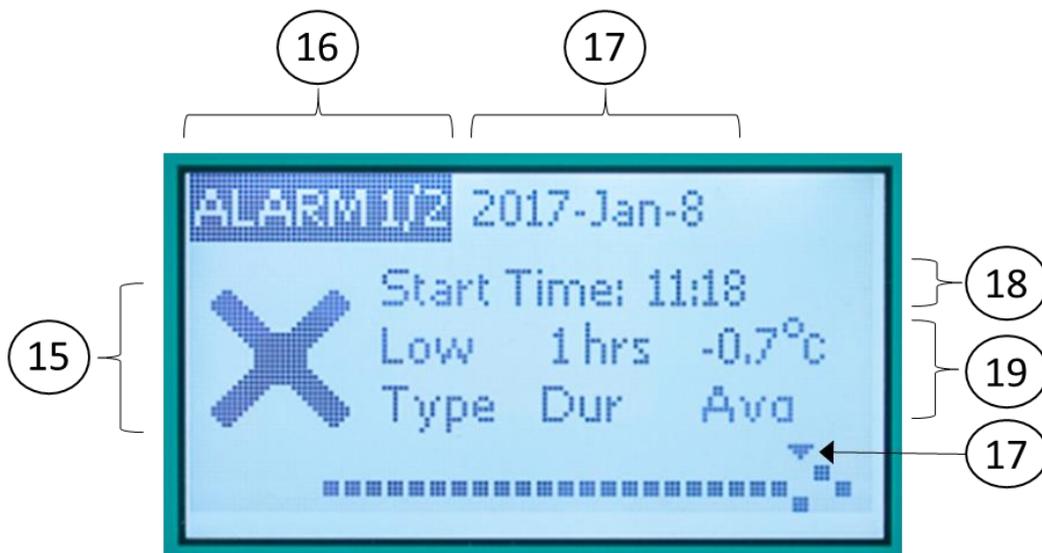
To view temperature and alarm history, from the CURRENT screen press the MENU button to go to the HISTORY screen.



**History Screen:** Shows temperature and alarm statistics from each of the past 30 days.

|                         |   |   |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| 11. Check/Alarm icon    |    | The check/OK icon indicates that no temperature excursions occurred on the day being viewed.  |
|                         |    | The alarm/X icon indicates that one or more temperature excursions occurred on the day being viewed. Press the back button to view alarm details. |
| 12. HISTORY             | HISTORY screens display summary information for each of the past 30 days  |   |
| 13. Date                | The date currently being viewed. An arrow towards the bottom of the screen indicates which of the past 30 days is being viewed. |   |
| 14. Temperature history | For each day, the minimum, average, and maximum recorded temperatures are shown.  |   |

To view details for each temperature excursion, use the backwards and forwards buttons to navigate to the day when the excursion occurred. An extra screen will appear for each excursion that occurred on that day. An excursion that spans multiple days will trigger an alarm for each day.



**Alarm History Screen:** Shows information about each alarm that occurred over the past 30 days.

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 15. Check/Alarm icon            | The alarm/X icon indicates that an alarm is being viewed.   |
| 16. ALARM screen / alarm number | ALARM screens show detail on each temperature alarm. Numbers indicate how many alarms occurred on the day being viewed, and which alarm is currently being viewed. “Alarm 1/2” indicates that two alarms occurred on this day and details for the first alarm are currently shown. Press the back and forward buttons to move between alarms.   |
| 17. Date                        | The date currently being viewed. An arrow towards the bottom of the screen indicates which of the past 30 days is being viewed.   |
| 18. Start time                  | The time (in 24-hour format, default time zone is UTC) indicates when the temperature alarm excursion began. Note that the alarm time begins after the temperature excursion time threshold is exceeded – if the high temperature excursion threshold is 10 hours above 8 °C, the alarm will begin 10 hours after the temperature first exceeds 8 °C. Separate alarms occur when an alarm spans multiple days – an alarm that begins at 00:00 is likely a continuation of the same excursion as the previous day. |
| 19. Temperature history         | For each alarm, the type of excursion, duration of the excursion (excluding time elapsed while triggering the alarm), and average temperature during the excursion.   |

After 1 minute of inactivity the display will dim and prepare to go to sleep. Pressing any button during this time will wake up the display without changing the visible screen. After an additional minute of inactivity the display will turn off, and any button press will bring up the CURRENT screen, or if there is an ongoing alarm, the ACTIVE ALARM screen.

Note: The backlight will only operate when power is available and battery is fully charged. During extended power outages the display will still function without backlight.

## 5.4 Alarms

CFD-50 SDD has five kinds of alarms:

- 1) High temperature excursion (defined by WHO PQS): 10 hours above 8 °C
- 2) Low temperature excursion (defined by WHO PQS): 1 hour below -0.5 °C
- 3) Close door: Door open for more than 20 minutes
- 4) Low holdover: 2 days of holdover remaining unless power is restored
- 5) No holdover remaining: All ice lining has melted and vaccine chamber temperature is beginning to rise

After an alarm condition is triggered the Active Alarm screen will show, the red LED will blink (on for 1 s, off for 4 s) and the audible buzzer will sound (on for 1 s, off for 4 s). Pressing any button will silence the audible alarm and allow the ACTIVE ALARM screen to go to sleep, but the red LED will continue flashing until the alarm condition has ended.

The Active Alarm screen shows the alarm type and associated information.



**Active Alarm Screen:** Shows information about a currently ongoing alarm.

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| 20. ACTIVE ALARM screen | ACTIVE ALARM indicates that an alarm is currently ongoing. This screen will continue showing until the alarm condition has ended. Touching any button during an active alarm will silence the audible alarm and allow the display to go to sleep. |
| 21. Alarm type          | Text indicates which type of alarm is occurring.  |
| 22. Alarm information   | For temperature excursions, the duration of the excursion is shown. See troubleshooting guide in Chapter 8 for potential causes of temperature excursions and suggested remedies.   |

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | <p>For door excursions, the duration of the excursion is shown. If additional time is needed for loading or unloading vaccines, the door timer can be reset by briefly closing the door, or the alarm can be silenced by touching any button of the 30 DTR display.</p> <p>For holdover alarms, "RESTORE POWER" is displayed. A low holdover alarm indicates that the estimated remaining holdover is less than 2 days and the user may need to take action to restore power or find backup cold storage for the vaccine payload.</p> <p>A no holdover alarm indicates that all of the CFD-50's ice has melted and the vaccine chamber is warming up. Power should be immediately restored or vaccines should be removed to backup cold storage.</p> |
|--|--|

Pressing the Menu button from the ACTIVE ALARM will show the CURRENT and HISTORY screens and allow normal navigation. After the display turns off due to inactivity, the first button touch will again bring up the active alarm screen.

**Alarm Acknowledgment**

The 30 DTR report shows the time that each temperature excursion begins, ends, and when the alarm was acknowledged. A button press that silences an alarm counts as an acknowledgment. If a high or low temperature excursion alarm occurs, and ends before a buttons is pressed to silence and acknowledge the alarm, the ALARM ENDED screen will show the user which alarms occurred in their absence. The user will be asked to touch any button to acknowledge. Door excursions and holdover alarms do not require acknowledgment after the alarm condition returns to normal. Even if multiple alarms have occurred without being acknowledged, only one ALARM ENDED screen will be shown. Full alarm history can still be viewed through the ALARM HISTORY screens.

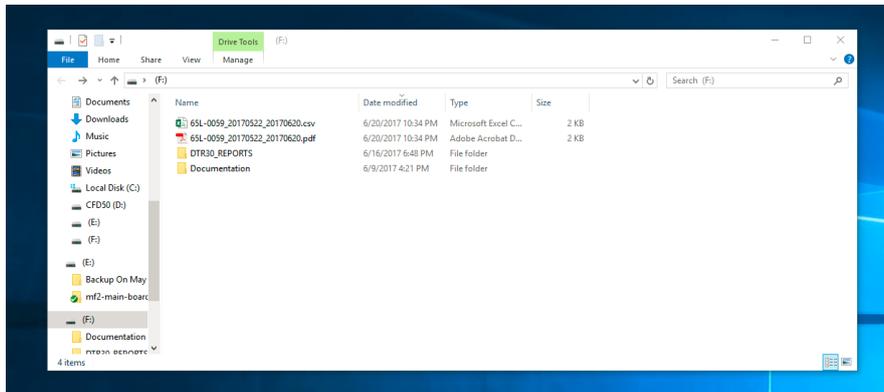


**Alarm Ended Screen:** Displays information about the most recent un-acknowledged temperature alarm.

## 5.5 USB Download and 30 DTR reports

The CFD-50 SDD appears as a USB mass storage device when connected to a computer through the USB port on the left side of the CFD-50 SDD using a micro USB cable (provided in the technician kit).

In the top level directory of the storage drive are the latest 30 DTR reports in .csv and .pdf formats. Other folders hold documentation (such as this manual) and 30 DTR reports covering the entire time since the refrigerator was installed.



**CFD-50 SDD Mass storage device:** contains .pdf and .csv versions of the most recent 30 DTR reports. User manuals and older 30 DTR reports are available in subfolders.

The 30 DTR reports are labeled with the last 7 digits of the unit's manufacturer's serial number (also on a label on the back of the unit) and the date range covered in the report.

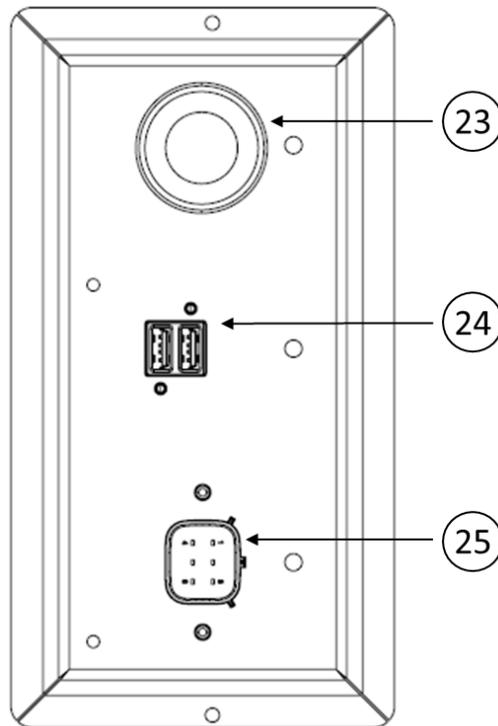
## 5.6 System Battery

The 30 DTR and display are powered by a Li-ion battery installed in the electronics enclosure. A new battery will allow the system to continue to monitor and display temperatures for 1 week without solar or mains power. During longer outages, the battery may drain completely and the 30 DTR display will no longer function until power is restored or the battery is replaced. Over time, the battery will degrade and lose capacity and will need to be replaced. Replacement batteries are available from Aucma or service providers; refer to maintenance manual for battery replacement instructions.

## 5.7 Energy Harvesting

When the sun is shining brightly for long periods each day, there will be more energy available from the solar array than is required to keep the ice block frozen. CFD-50 SDD can "harvest" some of that extra energy to be used for other purposes and send it to devices plugged into the energy harvesting outputs on the left side of the refrigerator. Whenever there is more power available than needed by the cooling system, some or all of the harvesting outputs will be powered. The particular outputs that are powered depend upon the amount of the excess. The cooling system is always prioritized. For instance, if the compressor needs to start, harvesting outputs will be turned off. Or if a cloud passes between the sun and the solar array, harvesting outputs may be turned off to allow the compressor to keep running.

Keep in mind that harvested energy is not guaranteed: it depends on solar conditions and cooling needs.



**Energy Harvesting Outputs**

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| 23. 12V Automotive | The 12V automotive-style socket can power or charge lights or other 12V devices. It has a current capacity of 2A, and is protected from short circuits. This is the second energy harvesting output to be turned on if extra power is available.   |
| 24. USB            | The two USB sockets can be used to charge mobile devices such as phones or tablet computers. These outlets are the first energy harvesting outputs to be turned on if extra power is available. Each can output 1A, and are protected from short circuits.   |
| 25. Accessory      | Designed to supply power to future defined accessories such as ice-pack freezer, or existing undefined loads such as battery-based power stations or lighting systems. It will output between 0V and 18V, and can output a current up to 8A, depending on the accessory type and solar conditions. |

The CFD-50 SDD continually measures the solar conditions by monitoring the solar array's characteristics. If the compressor does not need to run to cool the ice block, the energy harvesting outputs will be turned on in sequence. If the compressor is running, but there is extra power available, some or all of the outputs may also be turned on to make this power available to connected devices. First both USB outlets will be turned on to charge mobile devices or small battery-powered lights. If there is still excess power, the 12V outlet will be turned on. Finally, if there is yet more extra power or nothing is plugged into the USB and 12V outlets, the Accessory outlet will be turned on.

Green lights near each outlet indicate when they are being powered. It is normal for these lights to turn on and off over the course of the day as solar conditions and refrigerator cooling requirements change. It is recommended to

not try to time plugging in a load with the state of the lights. If a load needs to be charged, just plug it in and the refrigerator will charge it with as much excess energy as possible.

The Accessory output has special behavior that is designed to accommodate a number of different kinds of higher power defined or undefined loads. Its proprietary connector contains both power and communication connections. Some accessories have the ability to communicate with the CFD-50 SDD to coordinate the power wires' voltage and current characteristics. For example, a solar ice pack freezer may have a minimum power level required to start its compressor, or a battery charger may need a minimum voltage in order to begin charging. Each of these could communicate its needs to the CFD-50 SDD.

Accessory output operation with non-communicating accessories is as follows: When there is extra energy available, the accessory output is turned on, but at a low voltage of about 3V. This setting allows the system to check for short circuits on the output and shut it off if necessary. In the case of a short, the system will retry a little while later. Assuming there is no short circuit, the CFD-50 SDD increases the output voltage slowly in steps. It continually measures the output power and compares it with the extra power available from the solar array. It also monitors for over-current conditions. If necessary, it will reduce the output voltage to regulate the power drawn from the accessory output, or turn it off entirely to ensure proper operation of the refrigerator.

For a current list of accessories that are compatible with the Accessory output, contact Aucma.

## ***5.8 Powering CFD-50 SDD from Mains Power***

The CFD-50 SDD also can be powered from mains electricity, if available at the location. The input can accept voltages anywhere in the worldwide range of 110V-240V 50/60 Hz, and can be connected at the same time as a solar panel. The CFD-50 SDD will automatically select which power source to use. It will prioritize solar power when both are available to keep the facility's electricity costs down. If there is not enough sun during the day, the CFD-50 SDD will run the compressor at night from mains power to make sure that vaccines remain safe.

## ***5.9 Remote Temperature Monitoring System (optional)***

CFD-50 SDD is compatible with approved third-party remote temperature monitoring systems that can be connected to the main electronics board at the factory or by a trained technician. If your CFD-50 SDD comes with the remote monitoring option, refer to the third-party documentation. For more information, contact Aucma or local service provider.

# **6 Maintenance**

## ***6.1 Daily maintenance tasks***

- Confirm that the vaccine chamber is within acceptable temperature range (2°C to 8°C) and remaining holdover is at least 2 days. If temperatures are out of range or holdover is low, follow troubleshooting steps in Chapter 8.
- Ensure that door is fully closed and latched. Avoid unnecessary door openings.

## **6.2 Monthly maintenance tasks**

- Wipe down any condensation inside the vaccine chamber
- Remove any surrounding objects around the CFD-50 SDD that might obstruct airflow.
- Clean external condensers at the back of the CFD-50 SDD.
- Clean both front and back compressor ventilation covers.
- Clean vaccine chamber door inner and outer gaskets with a soft wet cloth to maintain flexibility and elasticity. Rub the door gasket with talcum powder to prolong its use. Check gaskets for any cracks or gaps that allow airflow through the door. Order spare parts and replace if necessary.

## **6.3 Annual maintenance tasks**

- Inspect water level to ensure that water reaches the bottom of the fill tube; top off with clean drinking water if needed. It is normal for ice to be present in the bottom of the fill tube.

## **6.4 Cautions during maintenance**

- Wipe both inner and outer surfaces using a soft cloth. Do not use any brushes, acidic or alkali detergents.
- In order to avoid water leakage to electric component and damage to the exterior, do not pressure-wash or use any hard scrub to clean the CFD-50 SDD.
- Before decommissioning or storing the CFD-50 SDD, unplug the unit, drain all water, clean the inside thoroughly, use a dry cloth to wipe the interior and leave the door and top lid open for 2 to 3 days until the inside is completely dry.

# **7 Safety Precautions**

- a. Connect the CFD-50 SDD to an approved solar array.
- b. Use reliable grounding that is tied to the earth; not connected to any grid, heating pipe, gas pipe, etc..
- c. Turn off the circuit breaker at the back of the CFD-50 SDD before unplugging or plugging in the connectors to the solar array.
- d. If connecting to mains power, plug the CFD-50 into a standard electrical socket; appliance is rated for use with either 110-120V or 220-240V, 50 or 60 Hz.
- e. To disconnect mains power, hold the plug firmly and pull. Do NOT pull on the cord to disconnect power.
- f. For safety reasons, conduct any repair work by unplugging the unit before starting the work.
- g. Do not use wet cloth to wipe any electrical parts.
- h. Do not place or operate the CFD-50 SDD near any inflammable, explosive, corrosive materials, any volatile gases, liquids, and any inflammable gases.
- i. Do not touch any electrical components (such as plugs, switches, etc.) with wet hands in order to avoid electric shock.
- j. Do not damage or break the power wires and connectors, in order to prevent fire and electric shock. Replace any damaged wires or connectors immediately by qualified maintenance personnel.
- k. Do not place any water containers or heavy objects on the top of the CFD-50 SDD to avoid any damage to the top, any injury due to falling objects, or any electric leakage or electric shock due to splashing water on any

electric components.

- l. Do not climb onto or lean on the CFD-50 SDD, which may cause injury due to tilting or falling of unit.
- m. Do not touch the compressor when the CFD-50 SDD is plugged in to avoid being burned or injured.
- n. Do not allow children to play in inside of the CFD-50 SDD, which may cause damage or injury.
- o. Remove the door when the CFD-50 SDD is no longer in use so children cannot be trapped inside.

## 8 Troubleshooting

If CFD-50 SDD does not work properly, please proceed as described in the troubleshooting guide below.

If the problem cannot be resolved, please contact the manufacturer or the service provider.

| Symptom   | Possible Cause  | Remedy   |
|---|---|--|
| <b>Vaccine chamber temperature above 8 °C</b>   | Prolonged door opening or door ajar                   | Avoid prolonged door openings and make sure door is fully closed and latched after use. Vaccine chamber may take some time to cool down again after extended door openings.      |
|   | Warm objects placed in the vaccine chamber            | Do not place food, beverages, or other non-medical items inside the refrigerator.  |
|   | Door gasket not sealing properly                      | Check gasket condition; adjust door or replace gasket if necessary.  |
|   | Improper air flow around condensing unit              | Re-arrange to allow proper air circulation; relocate the refrigerator away from heat-generating equipment, direct sunlight, or direct path of air conditioning or heating ducts. |
|   | Power cord unplugged                                  | Plug in power cord.  |
|   | Insufficient mains or solar power                     | Check solar array and facility wiring or contact electricity supplier.   |
|   | Improper voltage supplied to refrigerator             | Connect to an approved solar array. For mains connections, correct supply voltage and ensure the power outlet voltage matches the CFD-50's voltage input requirements.           |
| <b>Vaccine chamber temperature is below 2°C</b> | Ambient temperature is below 10 °C                    | Move the CFD-50 SDD to a warmer location. Note that the CFD-50 SDD is rated from 10 °C to 43 °C.   |
|   | Malfunctioning control board or mechanical thermostat | If vaccine chamber temperature is below 2 °C while ambient temperature is above 10 °C, call for service.   |

| Symptom  | Possible Cause                                | Remedy   |
|--|---|--|
| <b>Low holdover or no holdover alarm</b>   | Power cord unplugged                          | Plug in power cord.  |
|  | Insufficient mains or solar power unavailable | Check solar array and facility wiring or contact electricity supplier.   |
|  | Improper voltage supplied to refrigerator     | Connect to an approved solar array. For mains connections, correct supply voltage and ensure the power outlet voltage matches the CFD-50's voltage input requirements.   |
|  | Not enough water in the water tank            | Check water level and if needed, add water until level reaches bottom of the fill tube.  |
| <b>Compressor does not start (green light will turn on when compressor is running) when the display shows sun icon indicating power is available</b> | Refrigerator is in its normal operating cycle | Compressor only runs occasionally to keep the ice lining fully frozen; every 1 hours to every 24 hours, depending on ambient temperature.<br><br>If good solar energy or mains power is available for multiple days and holdover continues to decrease, refer to maintenance manual or call for service. |
| <b>Compressor does not start when green compressor run light is on</b>   | Refrigeration system or control malfunction   | Refer to maintenance manual or call for service.   |
| <b>Door won't close tightly</b>  | Latch is blocking the door                    | Make sure latch is not caught in the door, adjust tension of latch to hold door tightly closed.  |
|  | Refrigerator is not level                     | Level refrigerator by shimming underneath CFD-50 SDD.  |
|  | Gaskets are not installed properly            | Make sure gaskets are pressed firmly into door and lie flat  |
|  | Damaged or leaking door gasket(s)             | Replace damaged gasket(s).   |

| Symptom   | Possible Cause   | Remedy   |
|---|--|--|
| <b>Vaccine chamber light does/does not illuminate when door is opened</b> | Solar or mains power unavailable   | Chamber LED light will only illuminate when power is available   |
|   | Door has been open for more than 20 minutes  | After a door excursion has occurred the door light will turn off. If more time is needed to load or unload vaccines, close and reopen the door to reset the alarm and light. |
|   | Light is enabled/disabled  | Light can be enabled or disabled by adjusting a jumper on the main electronics board. Refer to maintenance manual.   |
| <b>Condensation on the body of the refrigerator</b>                       | High ambient humidity  | Wipe down the condensation with a clean dry cloth.   |
| <b>Excess condensation water in the vaccine chamber</b>                   | Clogged drain hole   | Clean drain hole at the back of the vaccine chamber and tubing down to the drain pan, and empty drain pan.   |
|   | Prolonged door opening or door ajar  | Avoid long door openings and ensure door is closed after use.  |
|   | Refrigerator is not positioned on a leveled and stable floor   | Position the refrigerator on a stable floor and level it so that condensate flows to the drain in the back of the chamber  |
| <b>Buzzing or dripping sound of liquid</b>                                | Refrigerant flows within the CFD-50 SDD or condensate flowing to drain pan.  | Normal phenomenon, no action required.   |
| <b>Popping sound</b>  | Thermal contraction and expansion of the refrigeration system may cause occasional popping sound.                    | Normal phenomenon, no action required.   |
| <b>Clicking sounds</b>  | Occasional clicking sounds may be generated by relay or other electrical parts during compressor's starts and stops. | Normal phenomenon, no action required.   |
| <b>Whining or hissing sounds</b>  | The energy harvesting system can make hissing sounds in certain conditions.  | Normal phenomenon, no action required.   |

## 9 CFD-50 SDD Specification

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Model</b>   | CFD-50 SDD   |
| <b>Ambient Operating Temperature and Humidity Range</b>  | 10 °C - 43 °C; Relative Humidity ≤ 95%   |
| <b>Vaccine Chamber Temperature Range</b>                 | 2 °C - 8 °C  |
| <b>Holdover Time @ +43 °C</b>                            | 120-hrs  |
| <b>Autonomy Time @ +43 °C</b>                            | 120-hrs  |
| <b>Vaccine Storage Capacity</b>                          | 50 L   |
| <b>Solar Array Voltage Range / Peak Power Rating</b>     | 15-24VDC / 300W  |
| <b>Maximum Refrigerator Power (DC)*</b>                  | 250W   |
| <b>Mains Input Voltage Range, nominal/full operating</b> | 100 – 240VAC / 90-290VAC, 50-60 Hz   |
| <b>Maximum Mains Input Power (AC)*</b>                   | 150W   |
| <b>Energy Harvesting Outputs</b>                         | USB Charging (2): 5V / 1A each<br>12V automotive: 12V / 2A<br>EHC Accessory: 0V-18V / up to 8A |
| <b>Refrigerant</b>                                       | R600a/150g   |
| <b>External Dimensions</b>                               | 545 W * 655 D * 1588 H mm  |
| <b>Net Weight</b>  | 89 kg  |

\* The system will only operate either solely on DC or AC power, depending on power availability.

## 10 CFD-50 SDD Disposal and Recycling Guidelines

- Remove the door and top lid when the CFD-50 SDD is no longer in use.
- Disposal of the CFD-50 SDD must be made according to local appliance disposal and recycling regulations.

Contact your local CFD-50 SDD distributor and service provider for any questions not covered in this manual.

# 11 Warranty

To facilitate inquiries, please copy the model number and serial number in the following table.

|       |  |     |  |
|-------|--|-----|--|
| Model |  | SN. |  |
|-------|--|-----|--|

To avoid losing the invoice, you can affix it to this page.

*(Paste or staple your invoice here.)*

## Warranty Information

Thank you for using the CFD-50 SDD MetaFridge. Per the warranty card and invoiced date of sale (refer to the invoice), we will provide the following coverage to you.

1. **Two-year warranty on the device, beginning on the date of shipment from Aucma, included at no extra cost.**
2. **Five-year warranty on energy harvesting components, included at no extra cost.**
3. Under warranty coverage, the manufacturer will repair or replace device components that have failed in the use of the device for its designed intent.

Free warranty coverage does not include the following cases:

- (1) *Damage caused by improper use or improper maintenance.*
- (2) *Damage caused by attempted repairs done by a non-designated repair department.*
- (3) *Damage caused by force majeure.*
- (4) *Damage occurring after the warranty period has expired.*

## Qingdao AUCMA Global Medical Co., Ltd

ADD: NO.315 Qianwangang Road, Economic & Technological  
Development Qingdao, China

Zip: 266000

Tel: +86-532-86763602

Fax: +86-532-86762805

Email: [info@aucma.com.cn](mailto:info@aucma.com.cn)

Website: [www.aucmaglobal.com.cn](http://www.aucmaglobal.com.cn)